

MAXIM

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

General Description

The MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L are low-voltage, CMOS analog ICs configured as an 8-channel multiplexer (MAX4581L), two 4-channel multiplexers (MAX4582L), and three single-pole/double-throw (SPDT) switches (MAX4583L).

These CMOS devices operate with a +2V to +12V single supply. Each switch can handle Rail-to-Rail® analog signals. Off-leakage current is only 2nA at +25°C.

All digital inputs have 0.8V to 2.0V logic thresholds to ensure TTL/CMOS-logic compatibility when using a +12V supply.

Applications

- Audio and Video Signal Routing
- Data-Acquisition Systems
- Communications Circuits
- Automotive
- DSL Modem

Features

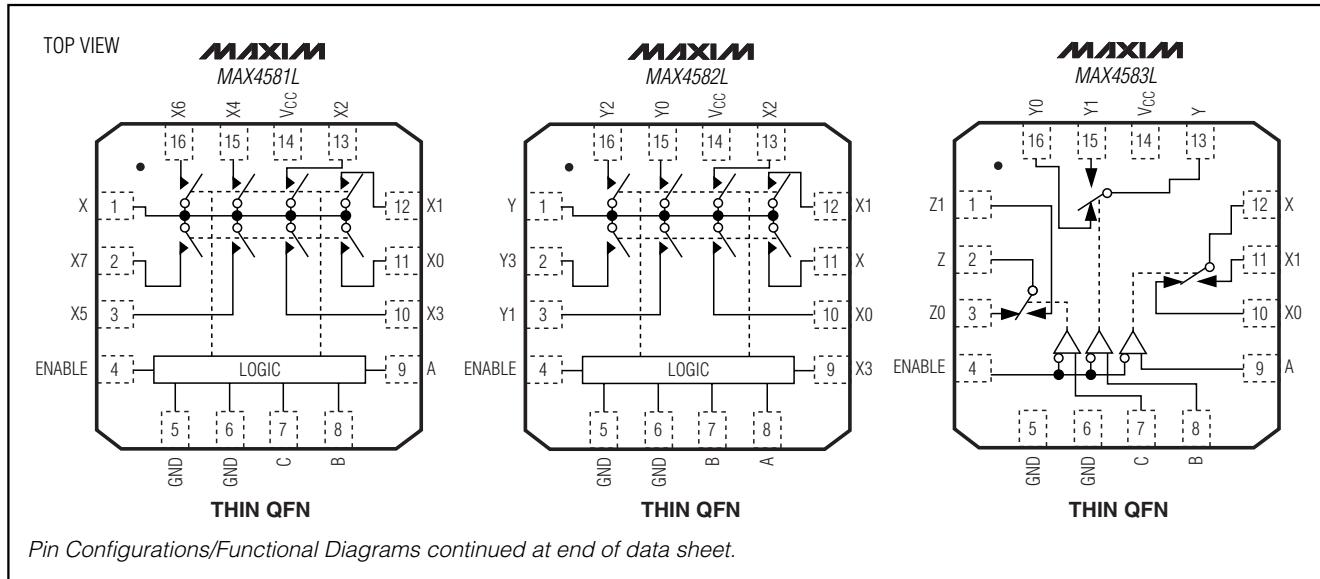
- ♦ +3V Logic-Compatible Inputs ($V_{IH} = 2.0V$, $V_{IL} = 0.8V$)
- ♦ Guaranteed On-Resistance: 80Ω with +12V Supply
- ♦ Guaranteed 4Ω On-Resistance Match Between Channels
- ♦ Guaranteed Low Off-Leakage Current: 2nA at +25°C
- ♦ Guaranteed Low On-Leakage Current: 2nA at +25°C
- ♦ +2V to +12V Supply Operation
- ♦ TTL/CMOS-Logic Compatible
- ♦ Low Crosstalk: -96dB (MAX4582L)
- ♦ High Off-Isolation: -90dB
- ♦ Tiny 4mm × 4mm Thin QFN Package
- ♦ Pin Compatible with Industry-Standard 74HC4051/74HC4052/74HC4053 and MAX4051/MAX4052/MAX4053

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX4581LESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4581LEEE	-40°C to +85°C	16 QSOP
MAX4581LETE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Thin QFN (4mm x 4mm)

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams



Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams continued at end of data sheet.

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Inc.

MAXIM

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All Voltages Referenced to GND, Unless Otherwise Noted.)	
V _{CC}	-0.3V to +13V
Voltage At Any Pin (Note 1)	(GND - 0.3V) to (V _{CC} + 0.3V)
Continuous Current into Any Terminal	±20mA
Peak Current X __ , Y __ or Z __ (pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	±40mA
ESD per Method 3015.7	>2000V

Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C)
16-Pin Narrow SO (derate 8.7mW/°C above +70°C) ... 696mW
16-Pin QSOP (derate 8.3mW/°C above +70°C) 667mW
16-Pin Thin QFN (derate 16.9mW/°C above +70°C) .. 1349mW
Operating Temperature Range -40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range -65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) +300°C
Junction Temperature +150°C

Note 1: Voltages exceeding V_{CC} or GND on any signal terminal are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward-diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = +12V ±5%, V_H = 2.0V, V_L = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TEMP	MIN	TYP (NOTE 3)	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _X , V _Y , V _Z		-40°C to +85°C	0	V _{CC}	V	
Switch On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V _{CC} = 11.4V; I _X , I _Y , I _Z = 1mA; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 10V	+25°C	50	80		Ω
			-40°C to +85°C		100		
Switch On-Resistance Match Between Channels	ΔR _{ON}	V _{CC} = 11.4V; I _X , I _Y , I _Z = 1mA; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 10V (Note 4)	+25°C	1	4		Ω
			-40°C to +85°C		5		
Switch On-Resistance Flatness	R _{FLAT(ON)}	V _{CC} = 11.4V; I _X , I _Y , I _Z = 1mA; V _{X__} , V _{Y__} , V _{Z__} = 1.5V, 6V, 10V (Note 5)	+25°C	5	12		Ω
			-40°C to +85°C		15		
X __ , Y __ , Z __ Off-Leakage	I _{X(OFF)} , I _{Y(OFF)} , I _{Z(OFF)}	V _{CC} = 12.6V; V _{X__} , V _{Y__} , V _{Z__} = 1V, 10V; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 10V, 1V (Note 6)	+25°C	-2	+2		nA
			-40°C to +85°C	-10	+10		
X, Y, Z Off-Leakage	I _{X(OFF)} , I _{Y(OFF)} , I _{Z(OFF)}	V _{CC} = 12.6V; V _{X__} , V _{Y__} , V _{Z__} = 1V, 10V; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 10V, 1V (Note 6)	+25°C	-2	+2		nA
			-40°C to +85°C	-100	+100		
		MAX4581L MAX4582L/ MAX4583L	+25°C	-2	+2		
			-40°C to +85°C	-50	+50		
X, Y, Z On-Leakage	I _{X(ON)} , I _{Y(ON)} , I _{Z(ON)}	V _{CC} = 12.6V; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 10V, 1V (Note 6)	+25°C	-2	+2		nA
			-40°C to +85°C	-100	+100		
		MAX4581L MAX4582L/ MAX4583L	+25°C	-2	+2		
			-40°C to +85°C	-50	+50		

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +12V \pm 5\%$, $V_H = 2.0V$, $V_L = 0.8V$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TEMP	MIN	TYP (NOTE 3)	MAX	UNITS
DIGITAL I/O (INH, ADD_)							
Logic Input High Threshold	V_{AH} , V_{BH} , V_{CH} , V_{ENABLE_H}		-40°C to +85°C		1.5	2.0	V
Logic Input Low Threshold	V_{AL} , V_{BL} , V_{CL} , V_{ENABLE_L}		-40°C to +85°C	0.8	1.5		V
Input Current High	I_{AH} , I_{BH} , I_{CH} , I_{ENABLE_H}	V_A , V_B , V_C , $V_{ENABLE} = 2.0V$	+25°C	-1		+1	µA
Input Current Low	I_{AL} , I_{BL} , I_{CL} , I_{ENABLE_L}	V_A , V_B , V_C , $V_{ENABLE} = 0.8V$	+25°C	-1		+1	µA
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Enable Turn-On Time	t _{ON}	$V_{X_}$, $V_{Y_}$, $V_{Z_} = 10V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 35pF$, Figure 1	+25°C	100	200		ns
			-40°C to +85°C		200		
Enable Turn-Off Time	t _{OFF}	$V_{X_}$, $V_{Y_}$, $V_{Z_} = 10V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 35pF$, Figure 1	+25°C	40	100		ns
			-40°C to +85°C		150		
Address Transition Time	t _{TRANS}	$V_{X_}$, $V_{Y_}$, $V_{Z_} = 10V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 35pF$, Figure 2	+25°C	90	200		ns
			-40°C to +85°C		200		
Break-Before-Make Time	t _{BBM}	$V_{X_}$, $V_{Y_}$, $V_{Z_} = 10V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 35pF$, Figure 3	-40°C to +85°C		20		ns
Charge Injection (Note 7)	Q	$C_L = 1nF$, $R_S = 0\Omega$, $V_S = 0V$, Figure 4	+25°C		0.5		pC
Input Off-Capacitance	$C_{X(OFF)}$, $C_{Y(OFF)}$, $C_{Z(OFF)}$	$V_{X_}$, $V_{Y_}$, $V_{Z_} = 0V$, $f = 1MHz$, Figure 5	+25°C		4		pF
Output Off-Capacitance	$C_{X(OFF)}$, $C_{Y(OFF)}$, $C_{Z(OFF)}$	$V_{X_}$, $V_{Y_}$, $V_{Z_} = 0V$, $f = 1MHz$, Figure 5	MAX4581L		18		pF
			MAX4582L		10		
			MAX4583L		6		
Output On-Capacitance	$C_{X(OFF)}$, $C_{Y(OFF)}$, $C_{Z(OFF)}$	$V_{X_}$, $V_{Y_}$, $V_{Z_} = 0V$, $f = 1MHz$, Figure 5	MAX4581L	+25°C	25		pF
			MAX4582L		17		
			MAX4583L		12.5		

MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +12V \pm 5\%$, $V_{H} = 2.0V$, $V_{L} = 0.8V$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TEMP	MIN	TYP (NOTE 3)	MAX	UNITS
Off-Isolation	V_{ISO}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $f = 1MHz$ (Figure 7)	+25°C		-90		dB
Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk	V_{CT}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $f = 1MHz$ (Figure 7)	+25°C		-96		dB
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	$R_L = 600\Omega$, V_{X_+} or V_{Y_+} or $V_{Z_+} = 5V_{P-P}$, $f = 20Hz$ to $20kHz$	+25°C		0.02		%
POWER SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V_{CC}			2	12.6		V
Power-Supply Current	I_{CC}	$V_{CC} = 12.6V$; V_A , V_B , V_Z , $V_{ENABLE} = V_{CC}$ or $0V$	+25°C	-1	+1		μA
			-40°C to +85°C	-10	+10		

Note 2: Thin QFN packages are production tested at $T_A = +85^{\circ}C$. Limits over temperature are guaranteed by design.

Note 3: The algebraic convention used in this data sheet is where the most negative value is the minimum column.

Note 4: $\Delta R_{ON} = R_{ON(MAX)} - R_{ON(MIN)}$.

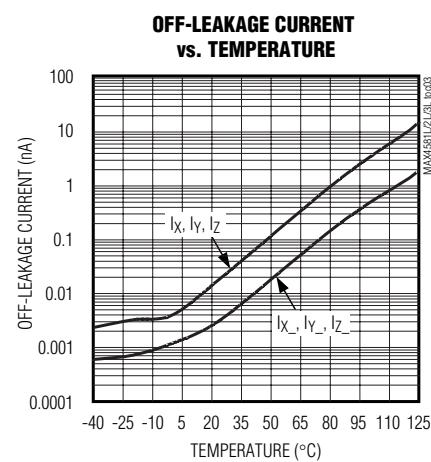
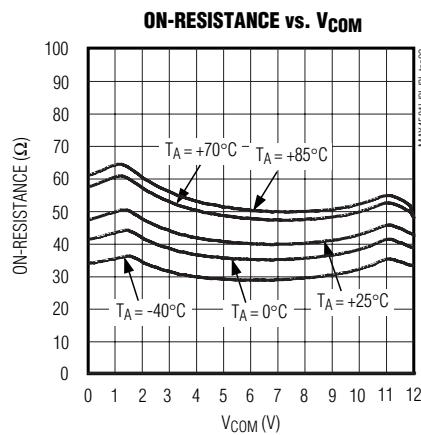
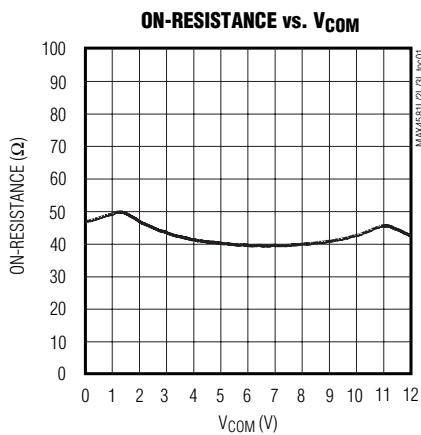
Note 5: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal ranges.

Note 6: Leakage parameters are 100% tested at the maximum-rated hot operating temperature and guaranteed by design at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.

Note 7: Guaranteed by design, not production tested.

Typical Operating Characteristics

($V_{CC} = 12V$, $V_{EN} = GND$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)

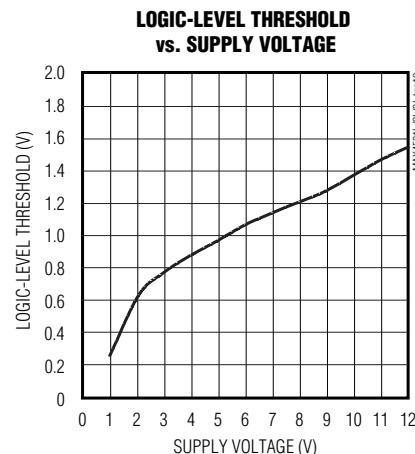
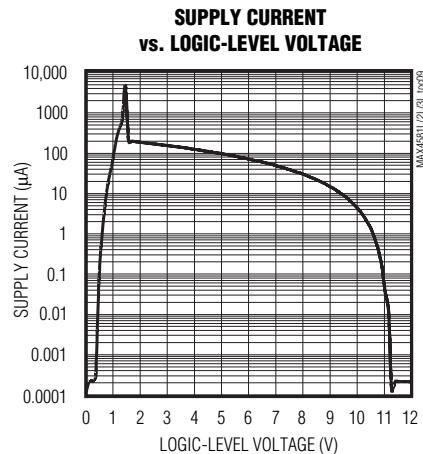
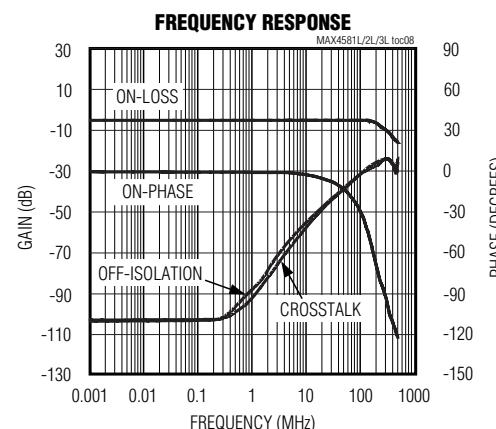
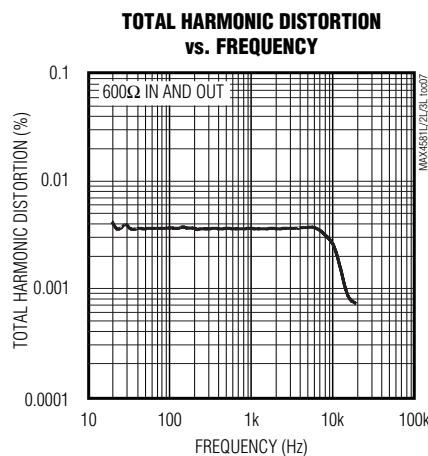
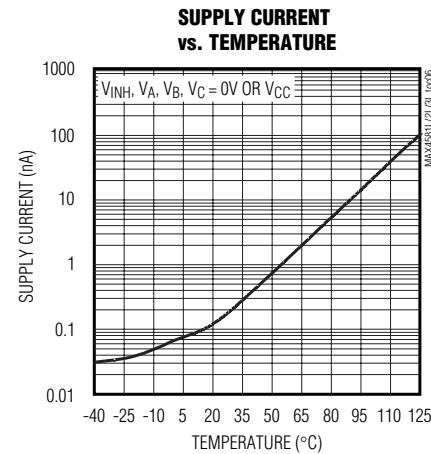
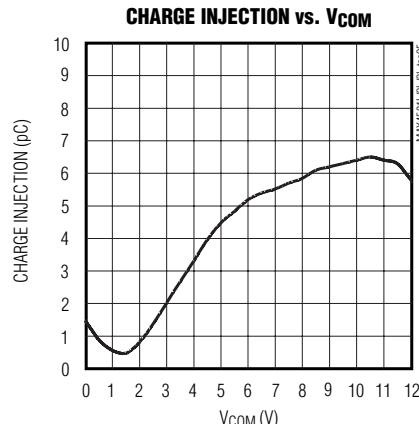
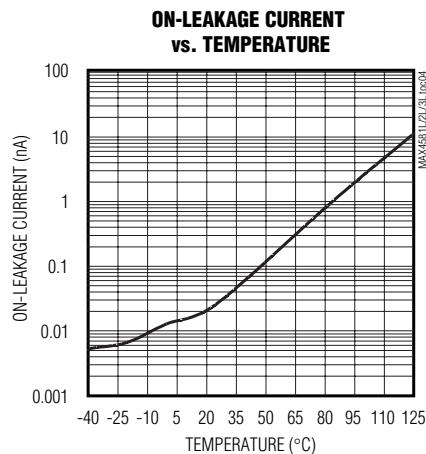


Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = 12V$, $V_{EN} = GND$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L



Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Pin Description

PIN						NAME	FUNCTION		
MAX4581L		MAX4582L		MAX4583L					
SO/QSOP	QFN	SO/QSOP	QFN	SO/QSOP	QFN				
1, 2, 4, 5, 12–15	2, 3, 10–13, 15, 16	—	—	—	—	X0–X7	Analog Switch Inputs 0–7		
3	1	13	11	14	12	X	Analog Switch X Output		
6	4	6	4	6	4	Enable	Digital Enable Input. Drive enable low or connect to GND for normal operation.		
7, 8	5, 6	7, 8	5, 6	7, 8	5, 6	GND	Ground. Connect to digital ground. (Analog signals have no ground reference; they are limited to V _{CC} .)		
9	7	—	—	9	7	C	Digital Address C Input		
10	8	9	7	10	8	B	Digital Address B Input		
11	9	10	8	11	9	A	Digital Address A Input		
16	14	16	14	16	14	V _{CC}	Positive Analog and Digital Supply Voltage Input. Bypass with a 0.1μF capacitor to GND.		
—	—	11, 12, 14, 15,	9, 10, 12, 13	—	—	X0–X3	Analog Switch X Inputs 0–3		
—	—	1, 2, 4, 5	2, 3, 15, 16	—	—	Y0–Y3	Analog Switch Y Inputs 0–3		
—	—	3	1	15	13	Y	Analog Switch Y Output		
—	—	—	—	13	11	X1	Analog Switch X Normally Open Input		
—	—	—	—	12	10	X0	Analog Switch X Normally Closed Input		
—	—	—	—	1	15	Y1	Analog Switch Y Normally Open Input		
—	—	—	—	2	16	Y0	Analog Switch Y Normally Closed Input		
—	—	—	—	3	1	Z1	Analog Switch Z Normally Open Input		
—	—	—	—	5	3	Z0	Analog Switch Z Normally Closed Input		
—	—	—	—	4	2	Z	Analog Switch Z Output		
—	EP	—	EP	—	EP	Exposed Pad	Bottom of QFN package only. Contains an exposed pad that must be tied externally to V _{CC} .		

Note: Input and output pins are identical and interchangeable. Any may be considered an input or output; signals pass equally well in both directions.

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Detailed Description

The MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L are low-voltage, CMOS analog ICs that operate from a single supply of +2V to +12V. The MAX4581L is configured as an 8-channel multiplexer, the MAX4582L as two 4-channel multiplexers, and the MAX4583L as three single-pole/double-throw (SPDT) switches. These devices can handle rail-to-rail analog signals with only 2nA of off-leakage current at +25°C.

The MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L are TTL/CMOS-logic compatible with 0.8V to 2.0V logic thresholds for all digital inputs when operating from a +12V supply.

Applications Information

Power-Supply Considerations

The MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583Ls' construction is typical of most CMOS analog switches. The supply input, VCC, is used to power the internal CMOS switches and sets the limit of the analog voltage on any switch. Reverse ESD protection diodes are internally connected between each analog signal pin and both VCC and GND. If any analog signal exceeds VCC or goes below GND, one of these diodes conducts. During normal operation, these reverse-biased ESD diodes leak, causing the only current drawn from VCC or GND. Virtually all the analog leakage current comes from the ESD diodes. Although the ESD diodes on a given signal pin are identical, and therefore fairly well balanced, they are reverse biased differently by either

VCC or GND and the analog signal. This means that leakage varies as the analog signal varies. The difference in the two diodes' leakage to VCC and GND constitutes the analog signal-path leakage current. Because there is no connection between the analog signal paths and GND, all analog leakage current flows between each pin and one of the supply terminals, not to the other switch terminal. Because of this, both sides of a given switch can show leakage currents of either the same or opposite polarity.

VCC and GND power the internal logic and logic-level translators, and set both the input and output logic limits. The logic-level translators convert the logic levels into switched VCC and GND signals to drive the gates of the analog switches. This drive signal is the only connection between the logic supplies (and signals) and the analog supplies. The logic-level thresholds are TTL/CMOS compatible when VCC is +12V.

Overvoltage Protection

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings can cause permanent damage to the devices. Always sequence VCC first, followed by the logic inputs and analog signals.

Pin Nomenclature

The MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L are pin compatible with the industry-standard 74HC4051/74HC4052/74HC4053 and the MAX4051/MAX4052/MAX4053.

Table 1. Truth Table/Switch Programming

ENABLE INPUT	SELECT INPUTS			ON SWITCHES		
	C*	B	A	MAX4581L	MAX4582L	MAX4583L
H	X	X	X	All switches open	All switches open	All switches open
L	L	L	L	X-X0	X-X0, Y-Y0	X-X0, Y-Y0, Z-Z0
L	L	L	H	X-X1	X-X1, Y-Y1	X-X1, Y-Y0, Z-Z0
L	L	H	L	X-X2	X-X2, Y-Y2	X-X0, Y-Y1, Z-Z0
L	L	H	H	X-X3	X-X3, Y-Y3	X-X1, Y-Y1, Z-Z0
L	H	L	L	X-X4	X-X0, Y-Y0	X-X0, Y-Y0, Z-Z1
L	H	L	H	X-X5	X-X1, Y-Y1	X-X1, Y-Y0, Z-Z1
L	H	H	L	X-X6	X-X2, Y-Y2	X-X0, Y-Y1, Z-Z1
L	H	H	H	X-X7	X-X3, Y-Y3	X-X1, Y-Y1, Z-Z1

X = Don't care.

*C not present on MAX4582L.

Note: Input and output pins are identical and interchangeable. Either may be considered an input or output; signals pass equally well in either direction.

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

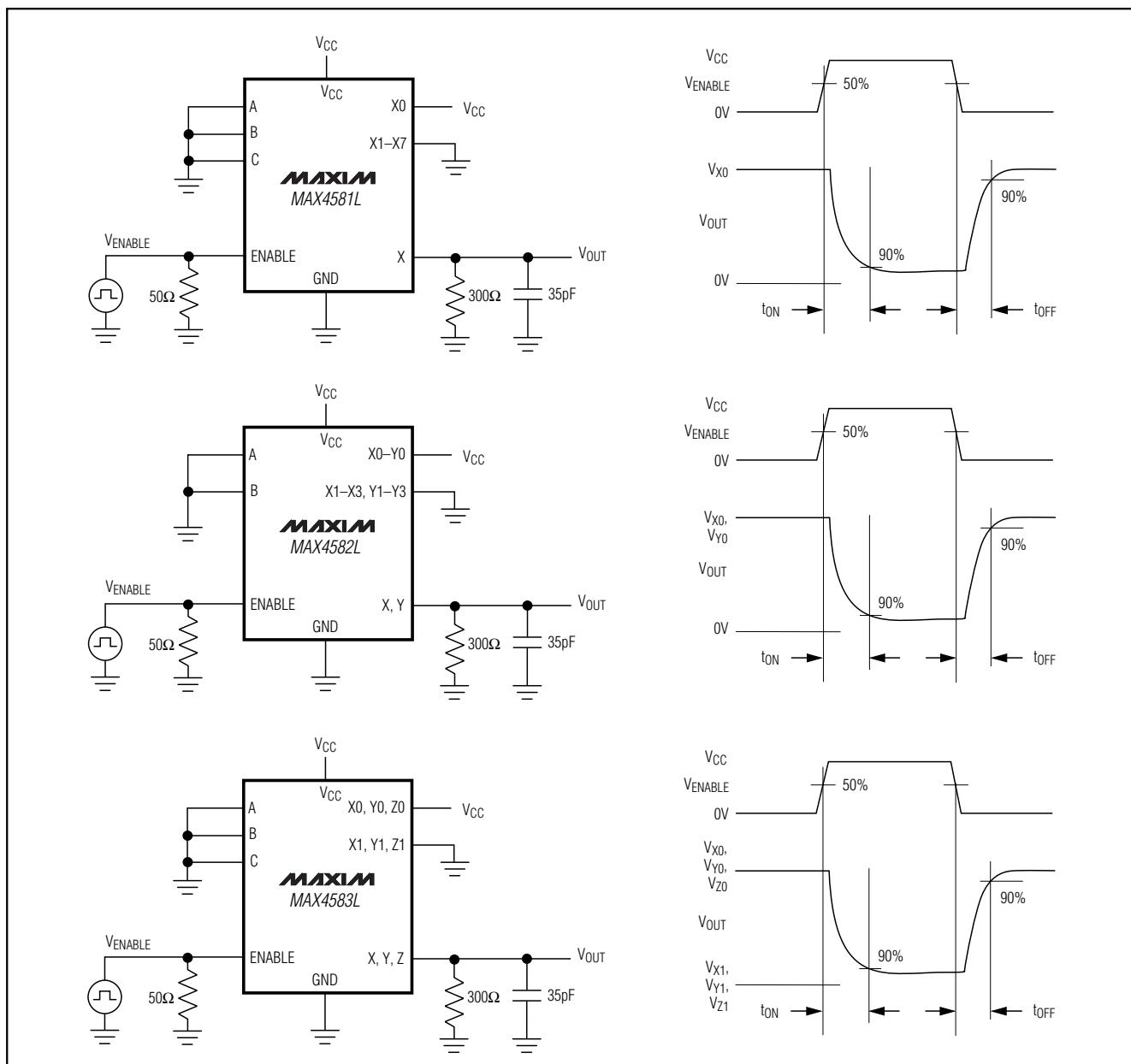


Figure 1. Enable Switching Times

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L

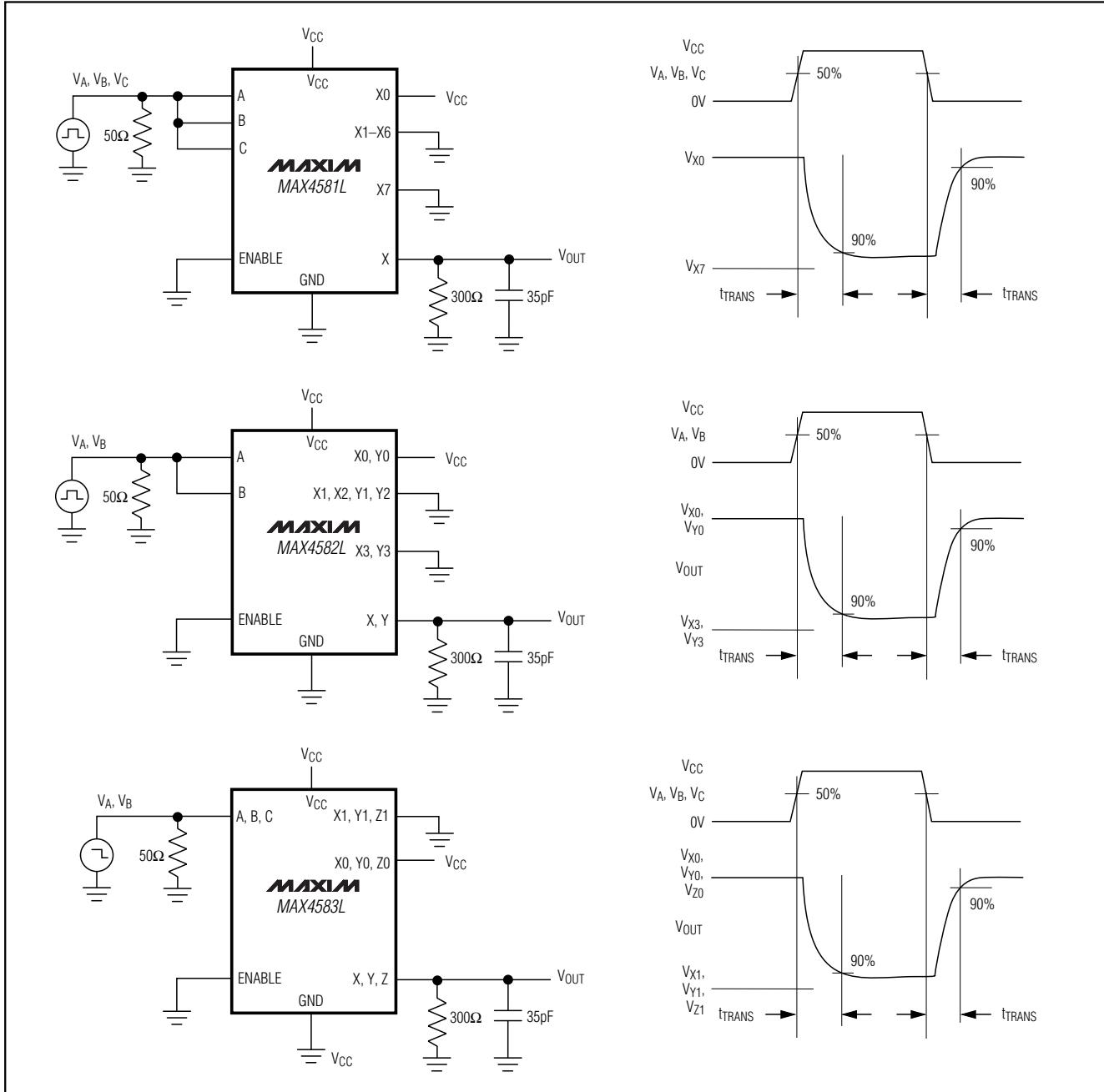


Figure 2. Address Transition Time

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

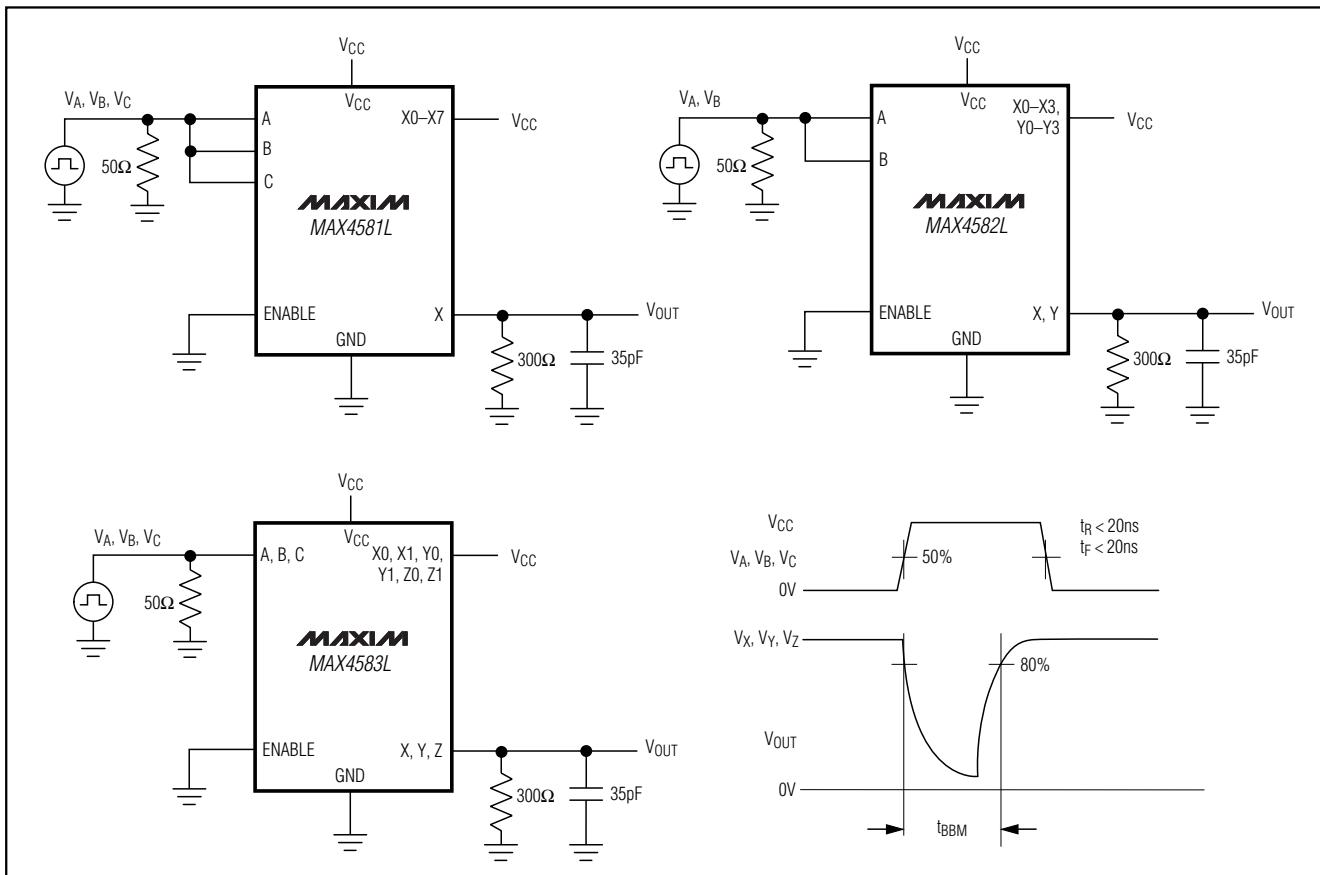


Figure 3. Break-Before-Make Interval

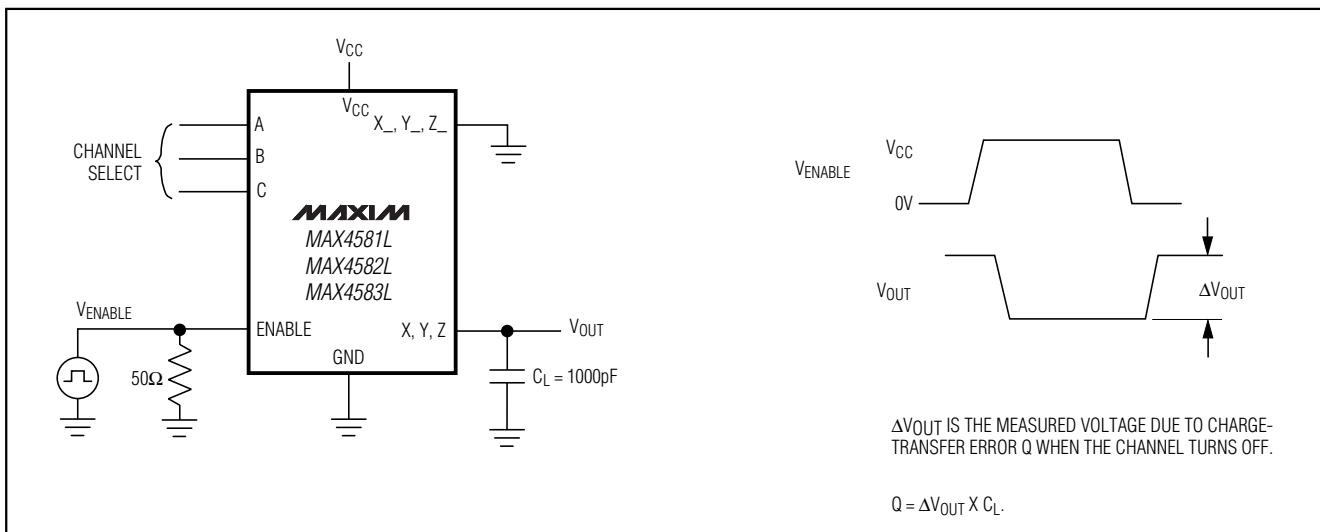


Figure 4. Charge Injection

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L

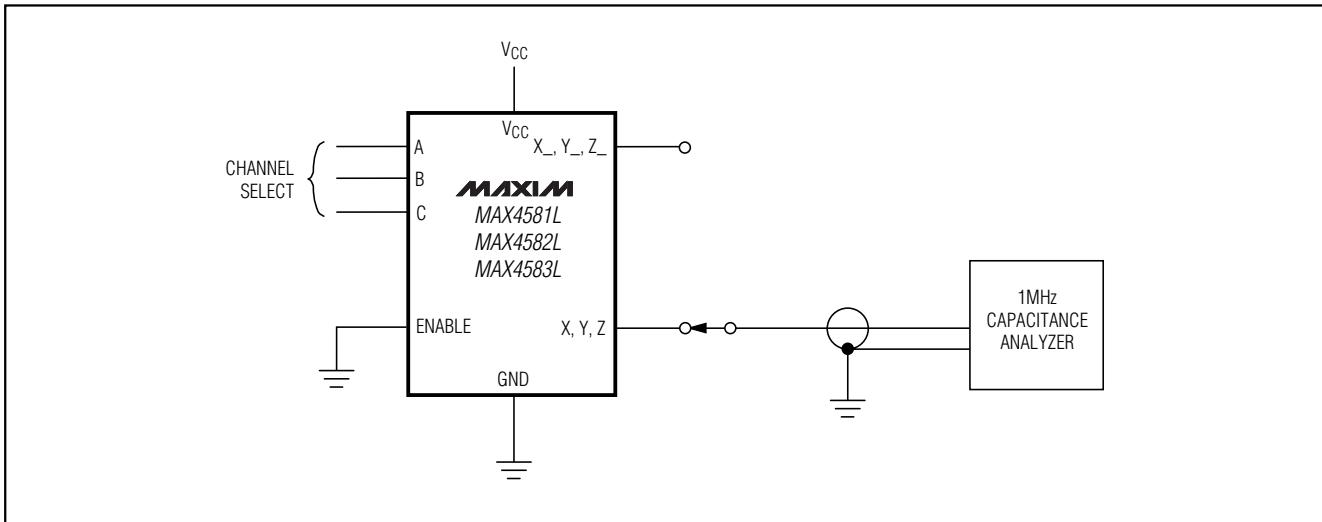


Figure 5. NO/COM Capacitance

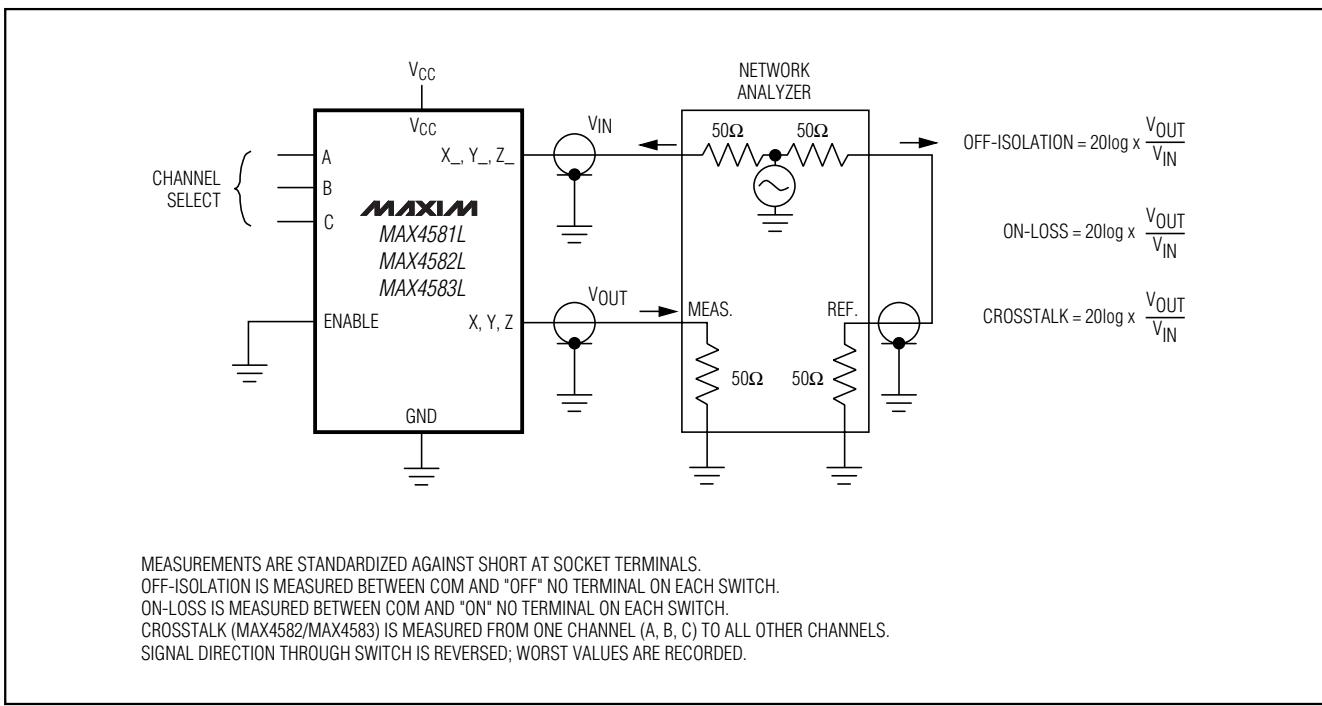
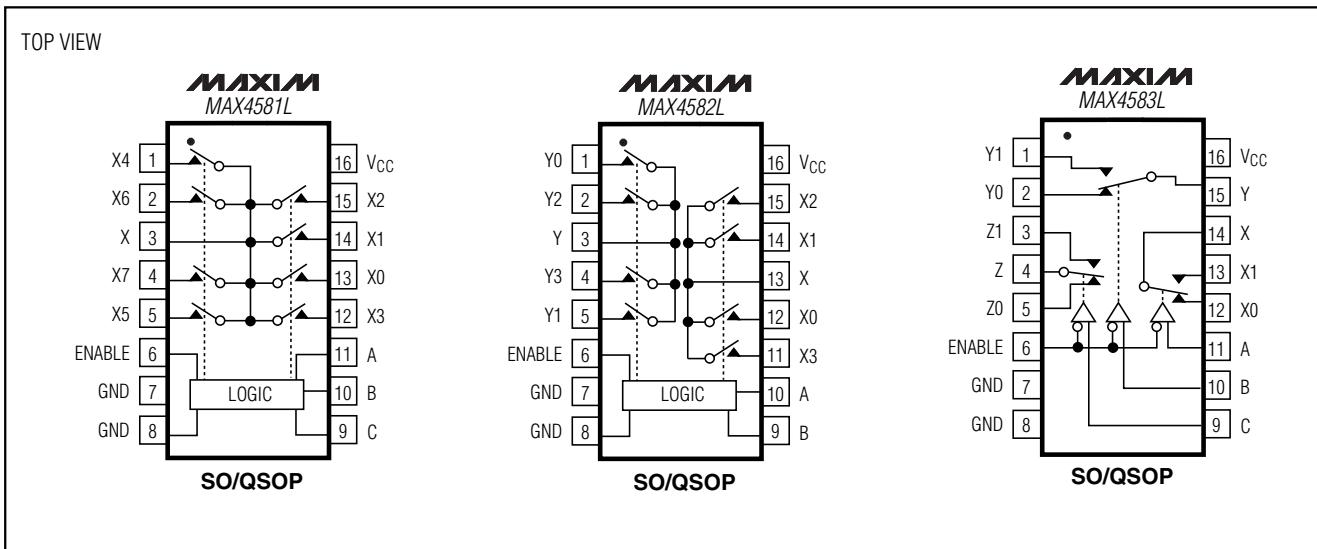


Figure 6. Off-isolation, On-loss, and Crosstalk

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams (continued)



Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX4582LESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4582LEEE	-40°C to +85°C	16 QSOP
MAX4582LETE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Thin QFN (4mm x 4mm)
MAX4583LESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4583LEEE	-40°C to +85°C	16 QSOP
MAX4583LETE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Thin QFN (4mm x 4mm)

Chip Information

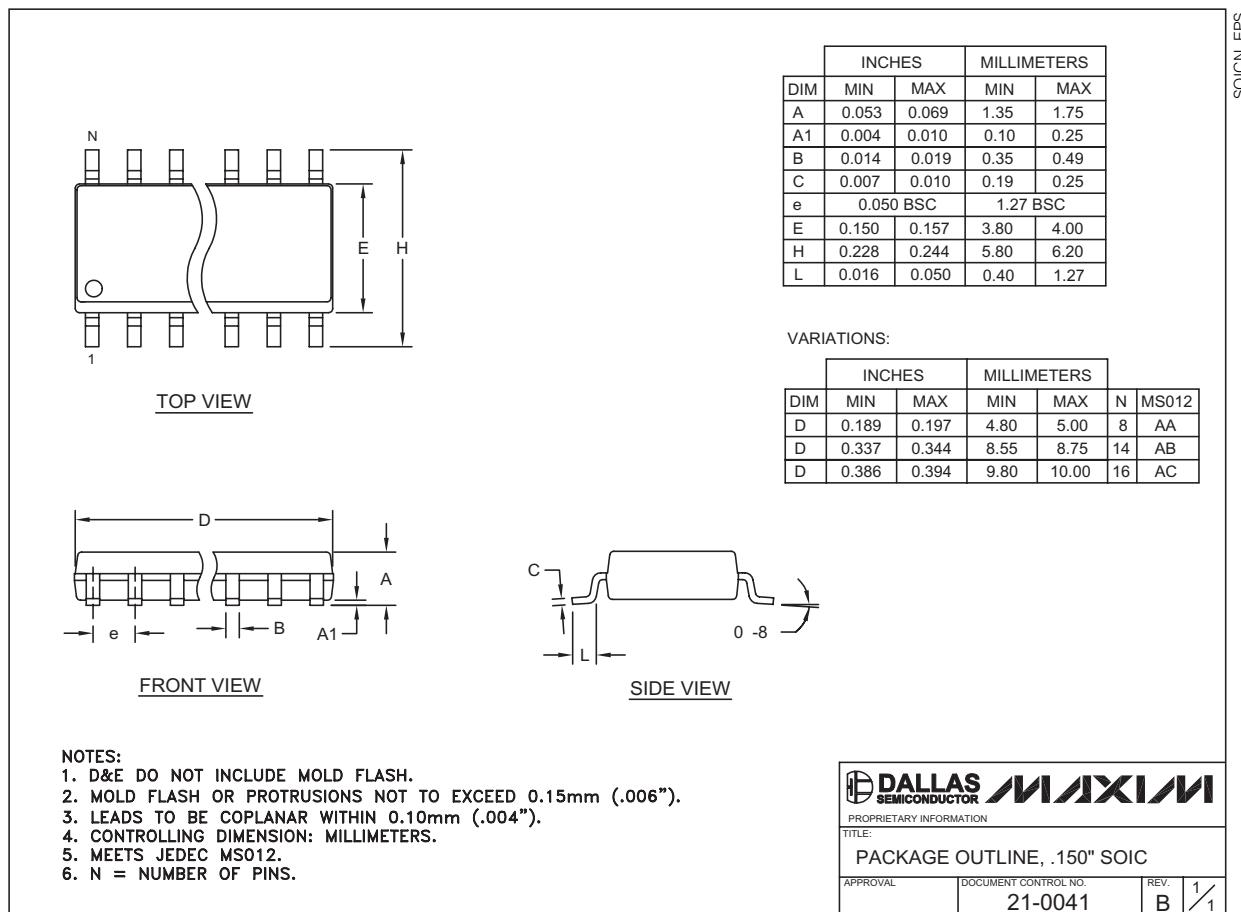
TRANSISTOR COUNT: 219

PROCESS: CMOS

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



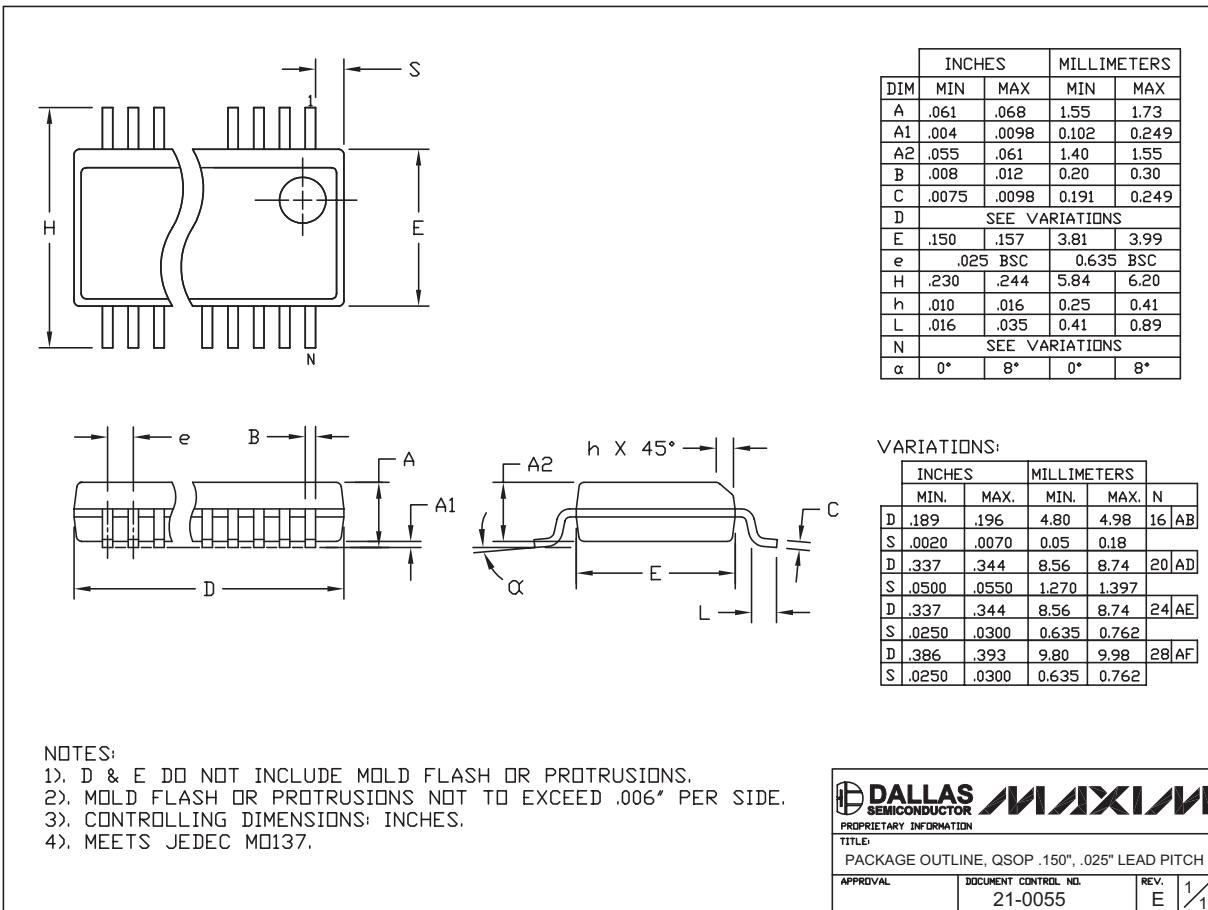
MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Package Information (continued)

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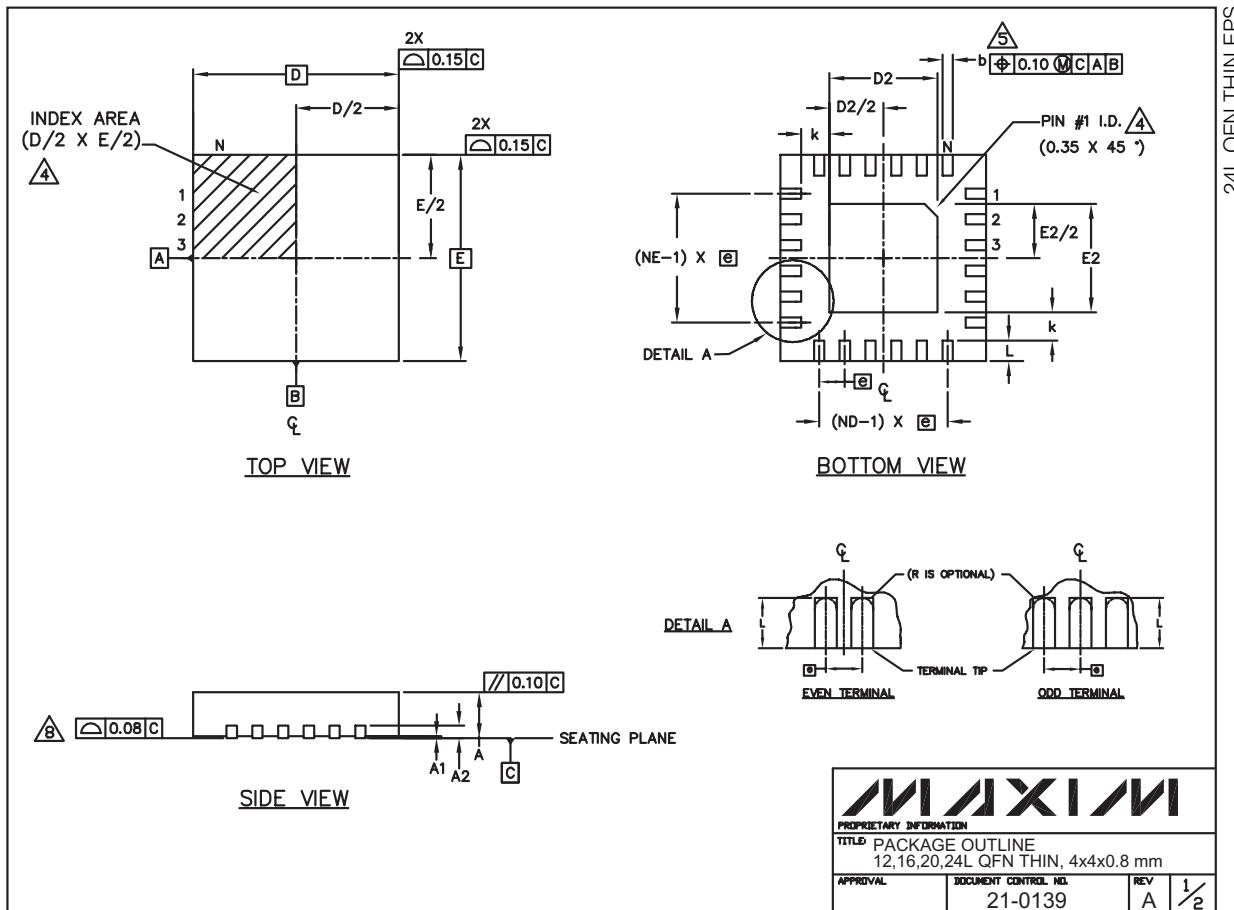
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Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Package Information (continued)

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MAX4581L/MAX4582L/MAX4583L

Low-Voltage, CMOS Analog Multiplexers/Switches

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

COMMON DIMENSIONS												EXPOSED PAD VARIATIONS							
PKG.	12L 4x4			16L 4x4			20L 4x4			24L 4x4			PKG. CODES	D2		E2			
	REF.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.			
A	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80	T1244-2	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
A1	0.0	0.02	0.05	0.0	0.02	0.05	0.0	0.02	0.05	0.0	0.02	0.05	T1644-2	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
A2	0.20 REF			T2044-1	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25									
b	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.18	0.23	0.30	T2444-1	2.45	2.60	2.63	2.45	2.60	2.63
D	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10							
E	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10							
e	0.80 BSC.			0.65 BSC.			0.50 BSC.			0.50 BSC.									
k	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-							
L	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.30	0.40	0.50							
N	12			16			20			24									
ND	3			4			5			6									
NE	3			4			5			6									
Jedec Var.	WGGB			WGBC			WGDD-1			WGDD-2									

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS. ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES.
3. N IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TERMINALS.
4. THE TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER AND TERMINAL NUMBERING CONVENTION SHALL CONFORM TO JESD 95-1 SPP-012. DETAILS OF TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER ARE OPTIONAL, BUT MUST BE LOCATED WITHIN THE ZONE INDICATED. THE TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER MAY BE EITHER A MOLD OR MARKED FEATURE.
5. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO METALLIZED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.25 mm AND 0.30 mm FROM TERMINAL TIP.
6. ND AND NE REFER TO THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS ON EACH D AND E SIDE RESPECTIVELY.
7. DEPOPULATION IS POSSIBLE IN A SYMMETRICAL FASHION.
8. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED HEAT SINK SLUG AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
9. DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO220.



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