



# STGW40NC60WD

N-channel 40A - 600V - TO-247  
Very fast switching PowerMESH™ IGBT

## General features

| Type         | V <sub>CE(S)</sub> | V <sub>CE(sat)</sub><br>(Max)@ 25°C | I <sub>C</sub><br>@100°C |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| STGW40NC60WD | 600V               | <2.5V                               | 40A                      |

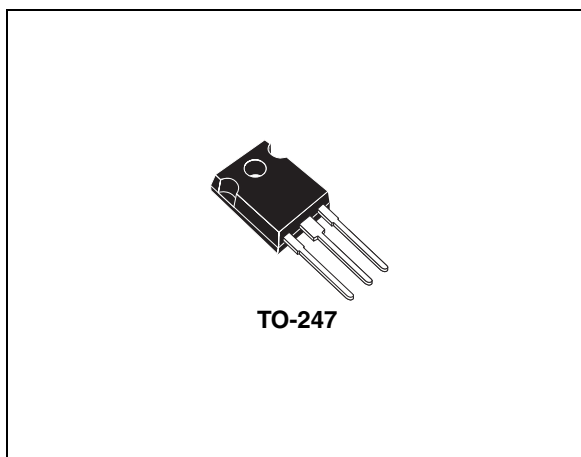
- Low C<sub>RES</sub> / C<sub>IES</sub> ratio (no cross conduction susceptibility)
- High frequency operation
- Very soft ultra fast recovery anti parallel diode

## Description

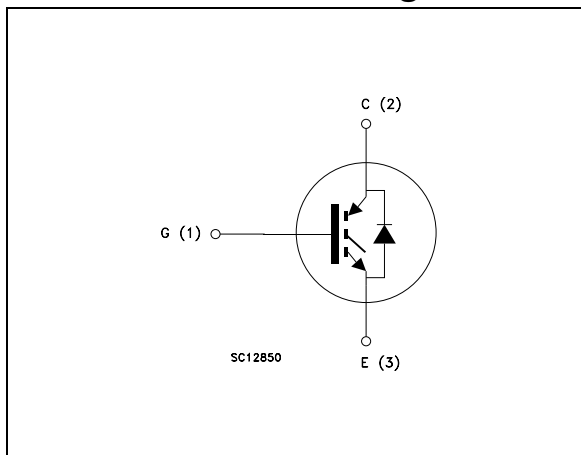
Using the latest high voltage technology based on a patented strip layout, STMicroelectronics has designed an advanced family of IGBTs, the PowerMESH™ IGBTs, with outstanding performances. The suffix “W” identifies a family optimized for very high frequency application.

## Applications

- High frequency inverters, UPS
- Motor drivers
- HF, SMPS and PFC in both hard switch and resonant topologies
- Welding



## Internal schematic diagram



## Order codes

| Part number  | Marking    | Package | Packaging |
|--------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| STGW40NC60WD | GW40NC60WD | TO-247  | Tube      |

# Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol         | Parameter  | Value       | Unit |
|----------------|--|-------------|------|
| $V_{CES}$      | Collector-emitter voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )                                   | 600         | V    |
| $I_C^{(1)}$    | Collector current (continuous) at 25°C                                       | 70          | A    |
| $I_C^{(1)}$    | Collector current (continuous) at 100°C                                      | 40          | A    |
| $I_{CL}^{(2)}$ | Turn-off SOA minimum current   | 230         | A    |
| $V_{GE}$       | Gate-emitter voltage   | ±20         | V    |
| $I_F$          | Diode RMS forward current at $T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$                          | 15          | A    |
| $P_{TOT}$      | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$                                | 250         | W    |
| $T_{stg}$      | Operating junction temperature   | - 55 to 150 | °C   |
| $T_j$          | Storage temperature  |             |      |
| $T_L$          | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose (1.6mm from case, for 10sec.) | 300         | °C   |

1. Calculated according to the iterative formula:

$$I_C(T_C) = \frac{T_{JMAX} - T_C}{R_{THJ-C} \times V_{CESAT(MAX)}(T_C) \cdot I_C}$$

2.  $V_{clamp} = 480\text{V}$ ,  $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $R_G = 10\Omega$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{V}$

**Table 2. Thermal resistance**

| Symbol    | Parameter                               | Value | Unit |
|-----------|---|-------|------|
| Rthj-case | Thermal resistance junction-case Max    | 0.6   | °C/W |
| Rthj-amb  | Thermal resistance junction-ambient Max | 50    | °C/W |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 3. Static**

| Symbol        | Parameter  | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ.       | Max.      | Unit          |
|---------------|--|---|------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| $V_{BR(CES)}$ | Collector-emitter breakdown voltage                | $I_C = 1mA, V_{GE} = 0$   | 600  |            |           | V             |
| $V_{CE(SAT)}$ | Collector-emitter saturation voltage               | $V_{GE}= 15V, I_C= 30A, T_j= 25^{\circ}C$<br>$V_{GE}= 15V, I_C= 30A, T_j= 125^{\circ}C$         |      | 2.1<br>1.9 | 2.5       | V<br>V        |
| $V_{GE(th)}$  | Gate threshold voltage                             | $V_{CE}= V_{GE}, I_C= 250\mu A$   | 3.75 |            | 5.75      | V             |
| $I_{CES}$     | Collector-emitter leakage current ( $V_{CE} = 0$ ) | $V_{GE} = \text{Max rating}, T_c=25^{\circ}C$<br>$V_{GE} = \text{Max rating}, T_c=125^{\circ}C$ |      |            | 50<br>3   | $\mu A$<br>mA |
| $I_{GES}$     | Gate-emitter leakage current ( $V_{CE} = 0$ )      | $V_{GE} = \pm 20V, V_{CE} = 0$  |      |            | $\pm 100$ | nA            |
| $g_{fs}$      | Forward transconductance                           | $V_{CE} = 15V, I_C= 30A$  |      | 20         |           | S             |

**Table 4. Dynamic**

| Symbol    | Parameter                    | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| $C_{ies}$ | Input capacitance            | $V_{CE} = 25V, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GE} = 0$                            |      | 2900 |      | pF   |
| $C_{oes}$ | Output capacitance           |  |      | 298  |      | pF   |
| $C_{res}$ | Reverse transfer capacitance |  |      | 59   |      | pF   |
| $Q_g$     | Total gate charge            | $V_{CE} = 390V, I_C = 30A,$<br>$V_{GE} = 15V,$<br><i>(see Figure 16)</i> |      | 126  |      | nC   |
| $Q_{ge}$  | Gate-emitter charge          |  |      | 16   |      | nC   |
| $Q_{gc}$  | Gate-collector charge        |  |      | 46   |      | nC   |
| $I_{CL}$  | Turn-off SOA Minimum current | $V_{clamp} = 480V, T_j = 150^{\circ}C$<br>$R_G = 10\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V$ |      | 230  |      | A    |

**Table 5. Switching on/off (inductive load)**

| Symbol         | Parameter             | Test conditions                     | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit       |
|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on delay time    | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 30A$          |      | 33   |      | ns         |
| $t_r$          | Current rise time     | $R_G = 10\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$     |      | 12   |      | ns         |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on current slope | $T_J = 25^\circ C$ (see Figure 15)  |      | 260  |      | A/ $\mu s$ |
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on delay timeE   | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 30A$          |      | 32   |      | ns         |
| $t_r$          | Current rise time     | $R_G = 10\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$     |      | 14   |      | ns         |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on current slope | $T_J = 125^\circ C$ (see Figure 15) |      | 2300 |      | A/ $\mu s$ |
| $t_r(V_{off})$ | Off voltage rise time | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 30A,$         |      | 26   |      | ns         |
| $t_{d(off)}$   | Turn-off delay time   | $R_{GE} = 10\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$  |      | 168  |      | ns         |
| $t_f$          | Current fall time     | $T_J = 25^\circ C$ (see Figure 15)  |      | 36   |      | ns         |
| $t_r(V_{off})$ | Off voltage rise time | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 30A,$         |      | 54   |      | ns         |
| $t_{d(off)}$   | Turn-off delay time   | $R_{GE} = 10\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$  |      | 213  |      | ns         |
| $t_f$          | Current fall time     | $T_J = 125^\circ C$ (see Figure 15) |      | 67   |      | ns         |

**Table 6. Switching energy (inductive load)**

| Symbol          | Parameter                 | Test conditions                     | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit    |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|------|-----|---------|
| $E_{on}^{(1)}$  | Turn-on switching losses  | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 30A$          |     | 302  |     | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{off}^{(2)}$ | Turn-off switching losses | $R_G = 10\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$     |     | 394  |     | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{ts}$        | Total switching losses    | $T_J = 25^\circ C$ (see Figure 15)  |     | 651  |     | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{on}^{(1)}$  | Turn-on switching losses  | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 30A$          |     | 553  |     | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{off}^{(2)}$ | Turn-off switching losses | $R_G = 10\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$     |     | 750  |     | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{ts}$        | Total switching losses    | $T_J = 125^\circ C$ (see Figure 15) |     | 1303 |     | $\mu J$ |

1.  $E_{on}$  is the turn-on losses when a typical diode is used in the test circuit in figure 2  $E_{on}$  include diode recovery energy. If the IGBT is offered in a package with a co-pack diode, the co-pack diode is used as external diode. IGBTs & Diode are at the same temperature (25°C and 125°C)
2. Turn-off losses include also the tail of the collector current

Table 7. Collector-emitter diode

| Symbol    | Parameter                | Test conditions  | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|-----------|--------------------------|--|-----|------|-----|------|
| $V_f$     | Forward on-voltage       | $I_f = 3.5A$<br>$I_f = 3.5A, T_j = 125^\circ C$  |     | 1.4  | 1.9 | V    |
|           |                          |  |     | 1.1  |     | V    |
| $t_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery time    | $I_f = 20A, V_R = 40V,$<br>$T_j = 25^\circ C, di/dt = 100A/\mu s$<br><i>(see Figure 18)</i>    |     | 45   |     | ns   |
| $Q_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery charge  |  |     | 56   |     | nC   |
| $I_{rrm}$ | Reverse recovery current |  |     | 2.5  |     | A    |
| $t_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery time    | $I_f = 20A, V_R = 40V,$<br>$di/dt = 100A/\mu s,$<br>$T_j = 125^\circ C$ <i>(see Figure 18)</i> |     | 100  |     | ns   |
| $Q_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery charge  |  |     | 290  |     | nC   |
| $I_{rrm}$ | Reverse recovery current |  |     | 5.8  |     | A    |

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Output characteristics

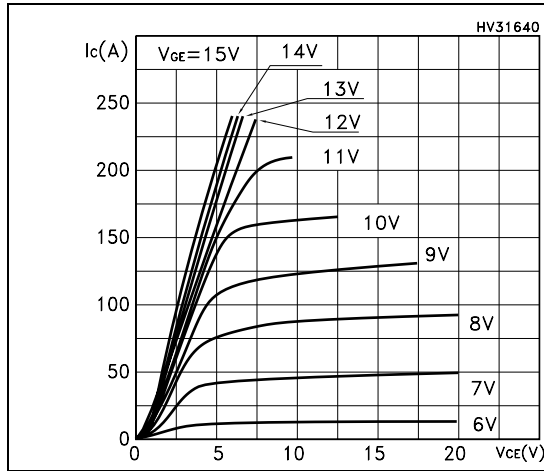


Figure 2. Transfer characteristics

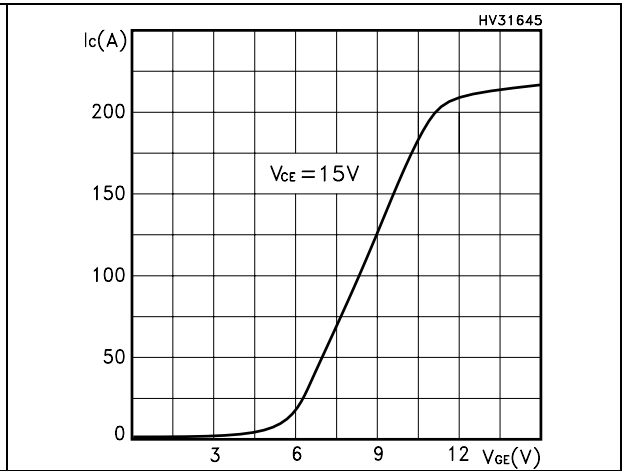


Figure 3. Transconductance

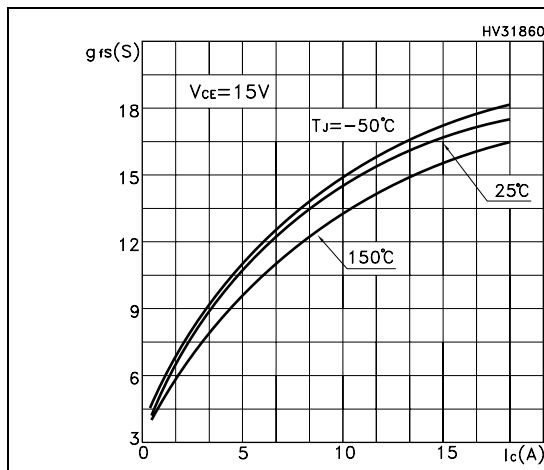


Figure 4. Collector-emitter on voltage vs temperature

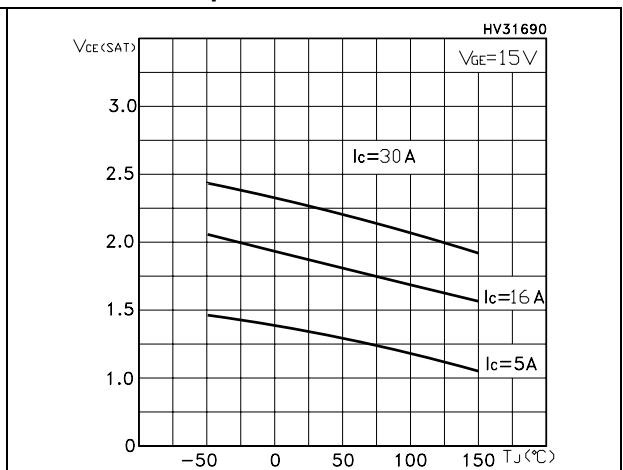


Figure 5. Collector-emitter on voltage vs collector current

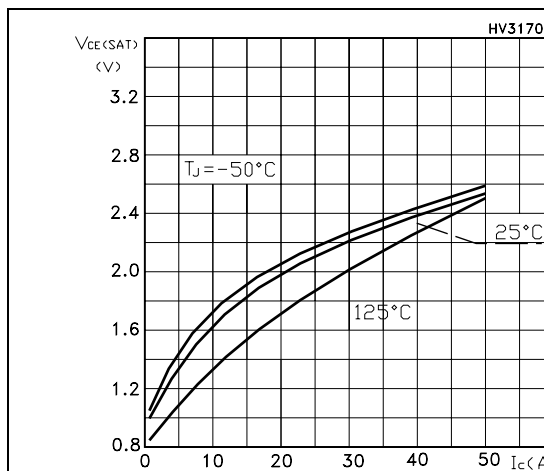


Figure 6. Normalized gate threshold vs temperature

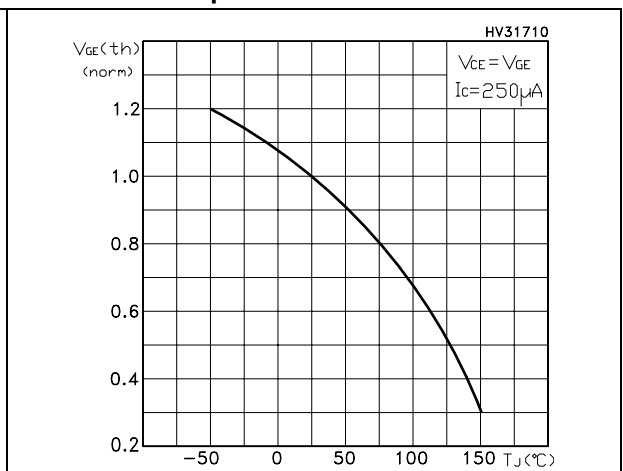


Figure 7. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature

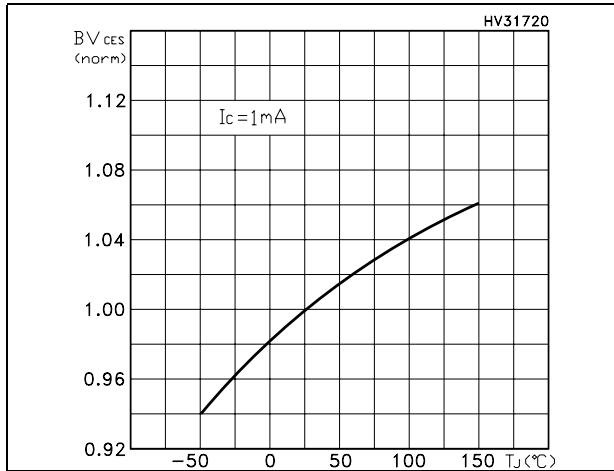


Figure 8. Gate charge vs gate-emitter voltage

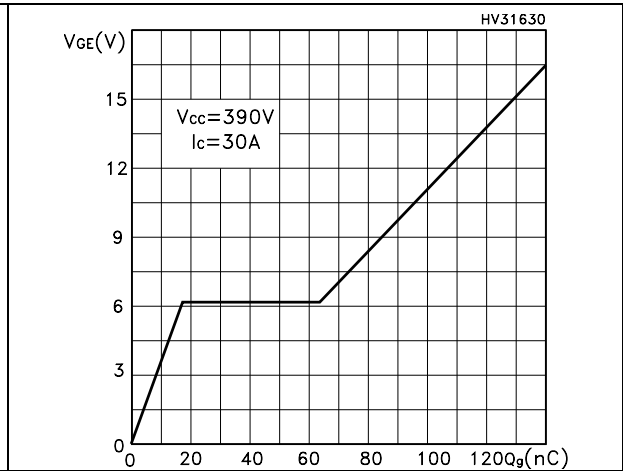


Figure 9. Capacitance variations

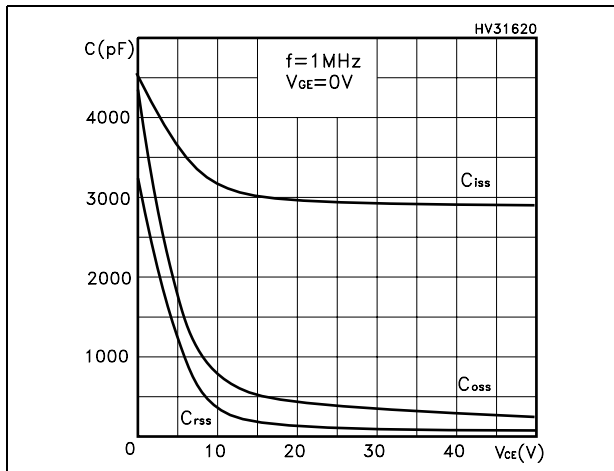


Figure 10. Switching losses vs temperature

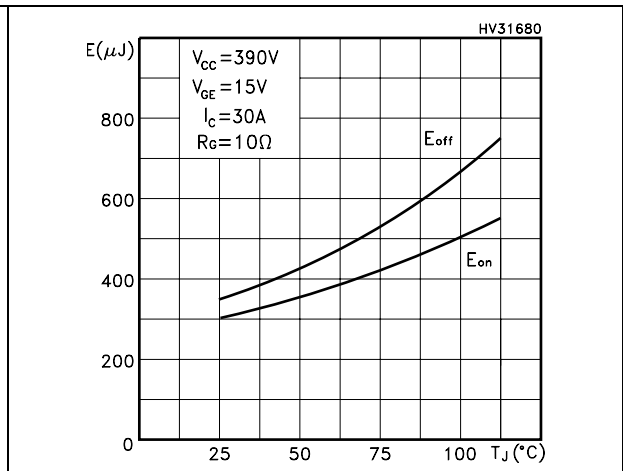


Figure 11. Switching losses vs gate resistance

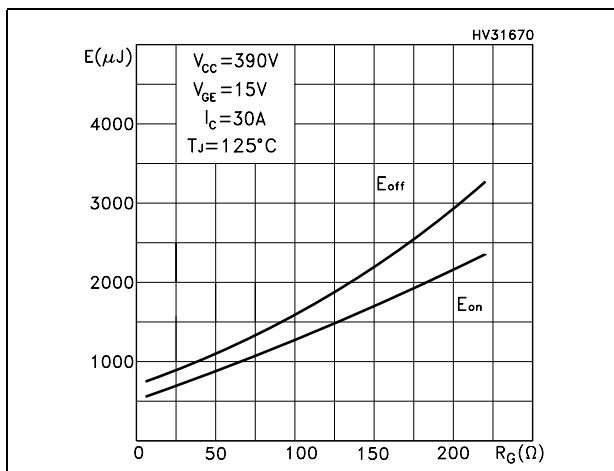


Figure 12. Switching losses vs collector current

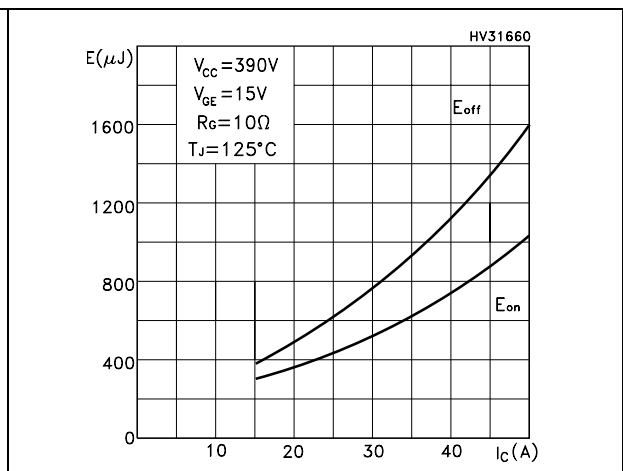
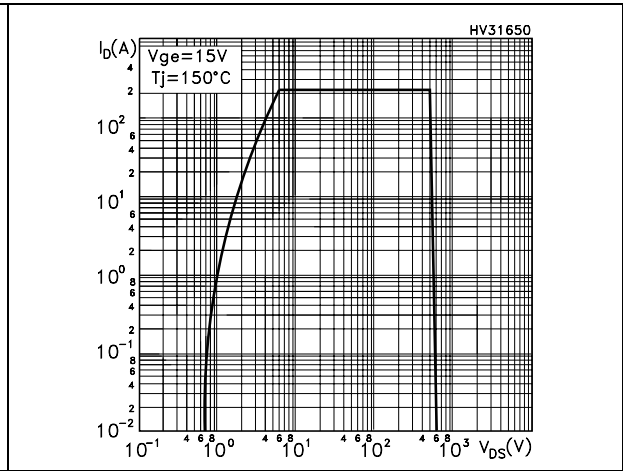
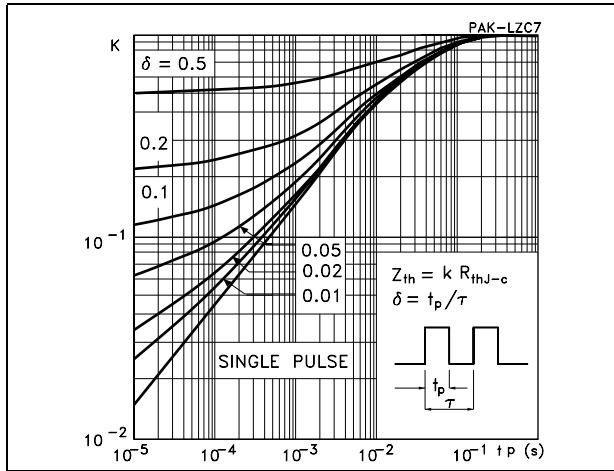




Figure 13. Thermal impedance

Figure 14. Turn-off SOA



### 3 Test circuit

Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching

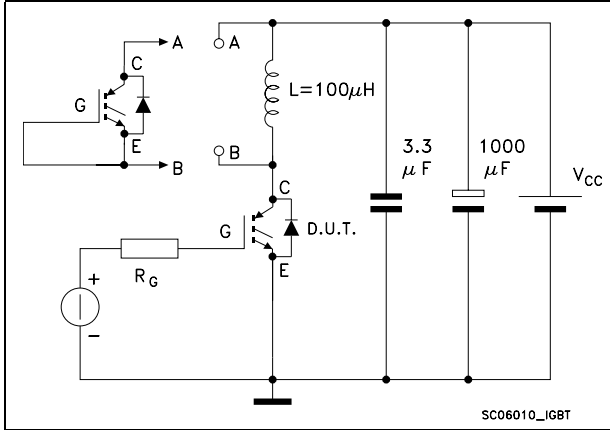


Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit

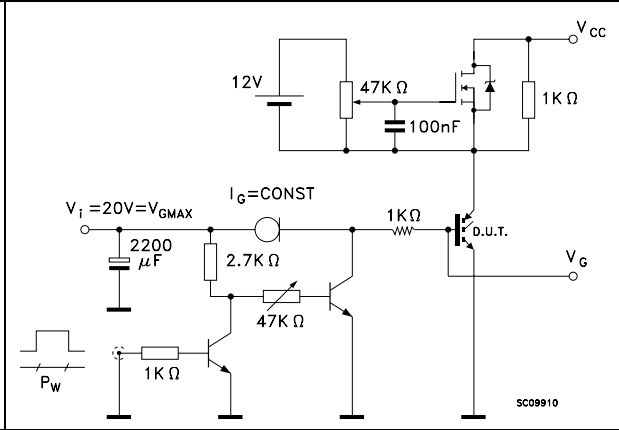


Figure 17. Switching waveforms

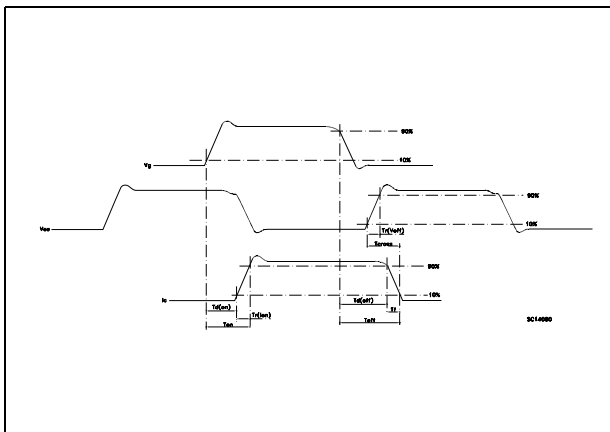
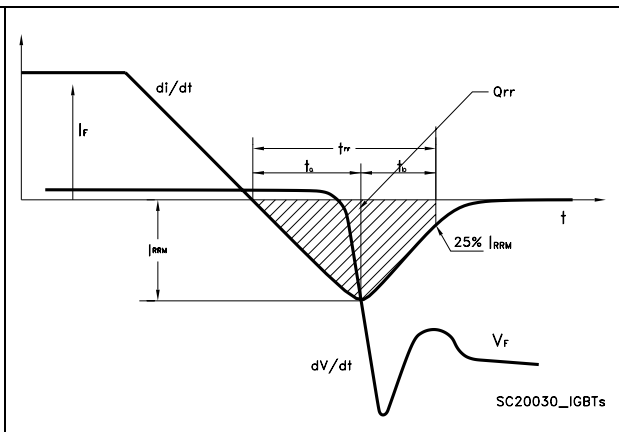


Figure 18. Diode recovery times waveform

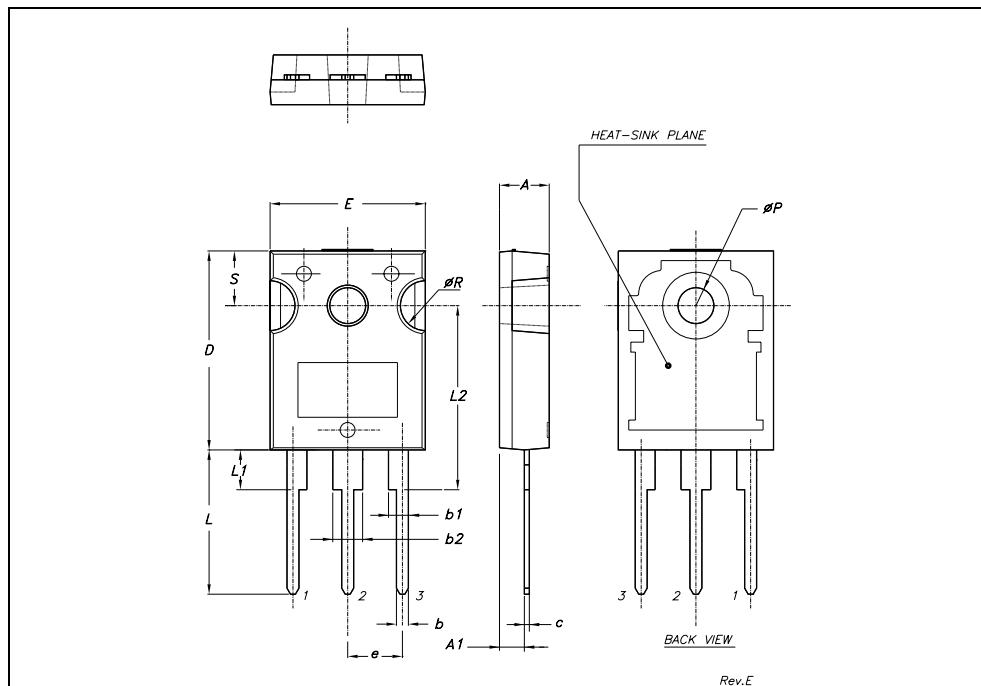


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect . The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

**TO-247 MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm.   |       |       | inch  |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.85  |       | 5.15  | 0.19  |       | 0.20  |
| A1   | 2.20  |       | 2.60  | 0.086 |       | 0.102 |
| b    | 1.0   |       | 1.40  | 0.039 |       | 0.055 |
| b1   | 2.0   |       | 2.40  | 0.079 |       | 0.094 |
| b2   | 3.0   |       | 3.40  | 0.118 |       | 0.134 |
| c    | 0.40  |       | 0.80  | 0.015 |       | 0.03  |
| D    | 19.85 |       | 20.15 | 0.781 |       | 0.793 |
| E    | 15.45 |       | 15.75 | 0.608 |       | 0.620 |
| e    |       | 5.45  |       |       | 0.214 |       |
| L    | 14.20 |       | 14.80 | 0.560 |       | 0.582 |
| L1   | 3.70  |       | 4.30  | 0.14  |       | 0.17  |
| L2   |       | 18.50 |       |       | 0.728 |       |
| øP   | 3.55  |       | 3.65  | 0.140 |       | 0.143 |
| øR   | 4.50  |       | 5.50  | 0.177 |       | 0.216 |
| S    |       | 5.50  |       |       | 0.216 |       |



## 5 Revision history

Table 8. Revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes                 |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------|
| 8-Jun-2006  | 1        | First release           |
| 10-Jul-2006 | 2        | Modified <i>Dynamic</i> |

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